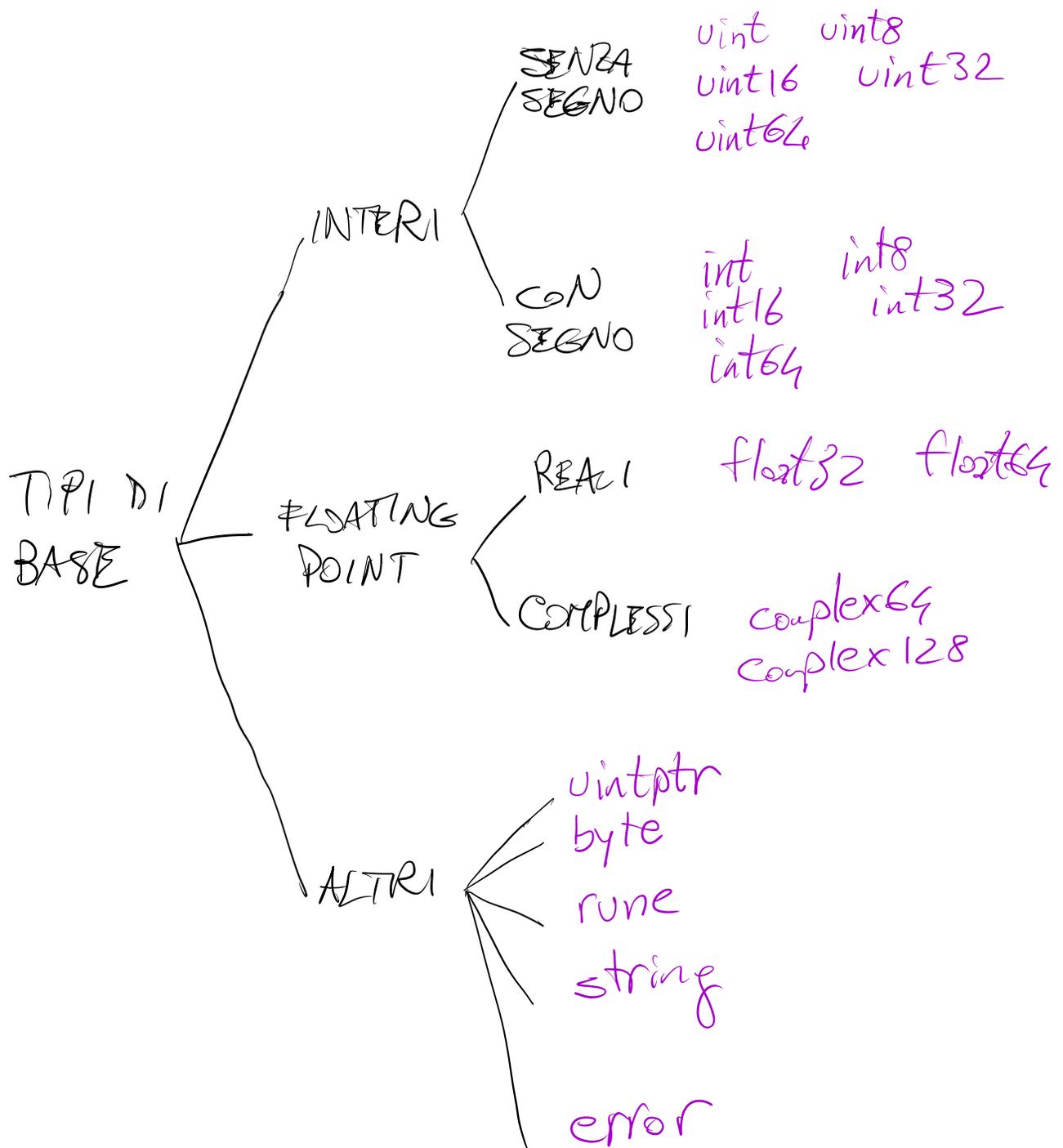


TIPI DI BASE

- Ogni variabile che usate
è stata (espl. o impl-)
dichiarata
- Dal tipo dipendono
 - i valori possibili
 - gli operatori consentiti



TIPICI INTERI
SENZA SEGNO

\mathbb{N}

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, ..., 173, ...

numerici

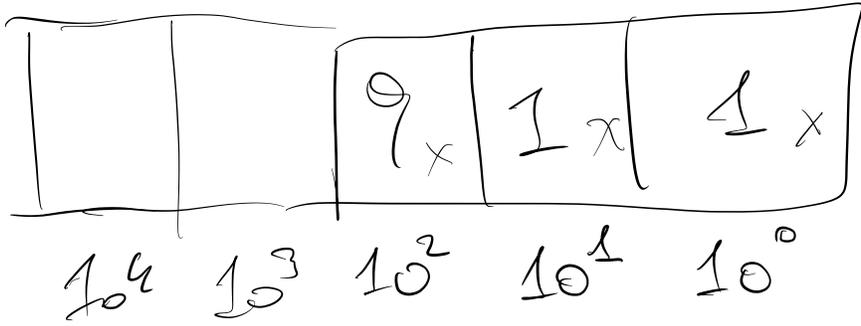
CLXXIII

Representation
positional
in base 10

0, 1, 2, ..., 9

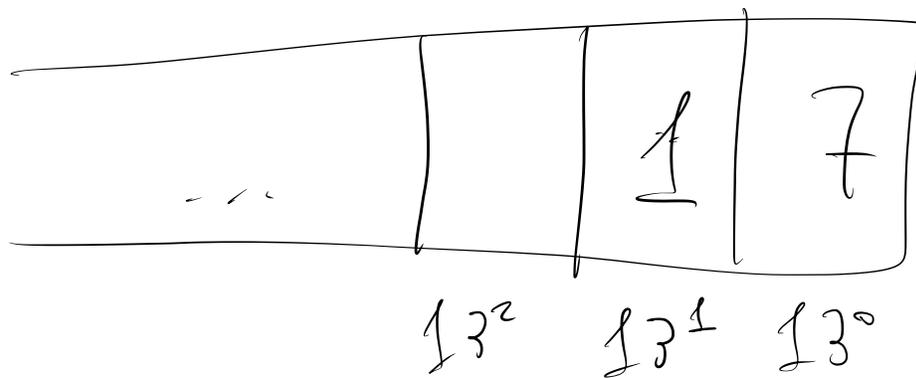
191

911



$9 \times 10^2 +$
 $1 \times 10^1 +$
 1×10^0

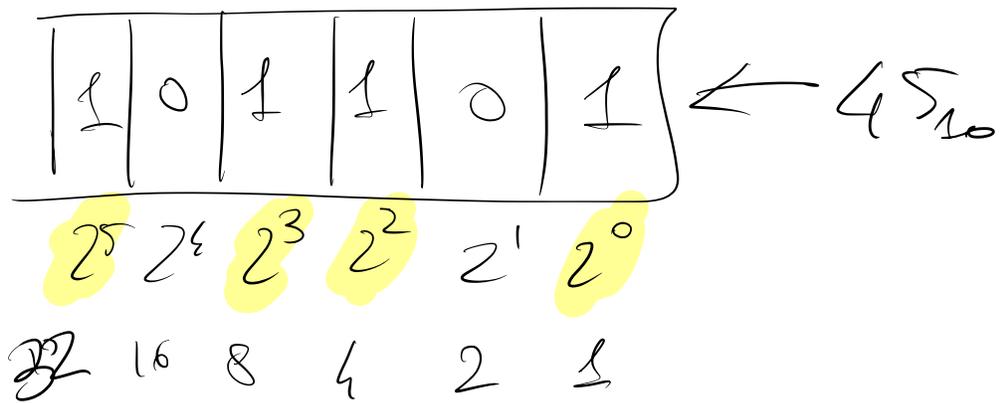
$0, 1, 2, \dots, 9, \text{☺}, \text{♥}, \text{👉}$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $0 \quad 1 \quad 9 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12$



$$\begin{aligned}
 &10 \times 13^1 \\
 &+ 0 \times 13^0 = \\
 &130
 \end{aligned}$$

~~BASE~~ 2 binario
~~BASE~~ 8 ottale
~~BASE~~ 16 esadecimale
 0, 1, ..., 9, A, B, C, D, E, F

$$101101_2 = ?_{10}$$



$$1 + 4 + 8 + 32 = 45$$

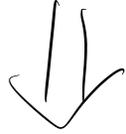
$$37_{10} = ?_2$$

37		1
18		0
9		1
4		0
2		0
1		1
0		



$$100101$$
$$32 + 4 + 1 = 37$$

$$13_8 = ?_2$$



$$13_8 = ?_{10}$$

1	3
---	---

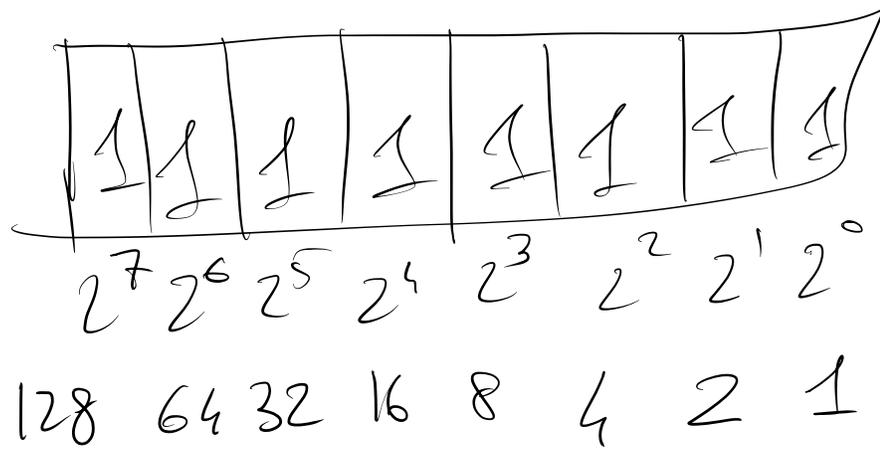
$8^1 \quad 8^0$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \times 8^1 + 3 \times 8^0 &= \\ = 8 + 3 &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$11_{10} = ?_2$$

11		1
5		1
2		0
1		1
0		

$$1011_2$$



0
↓
255

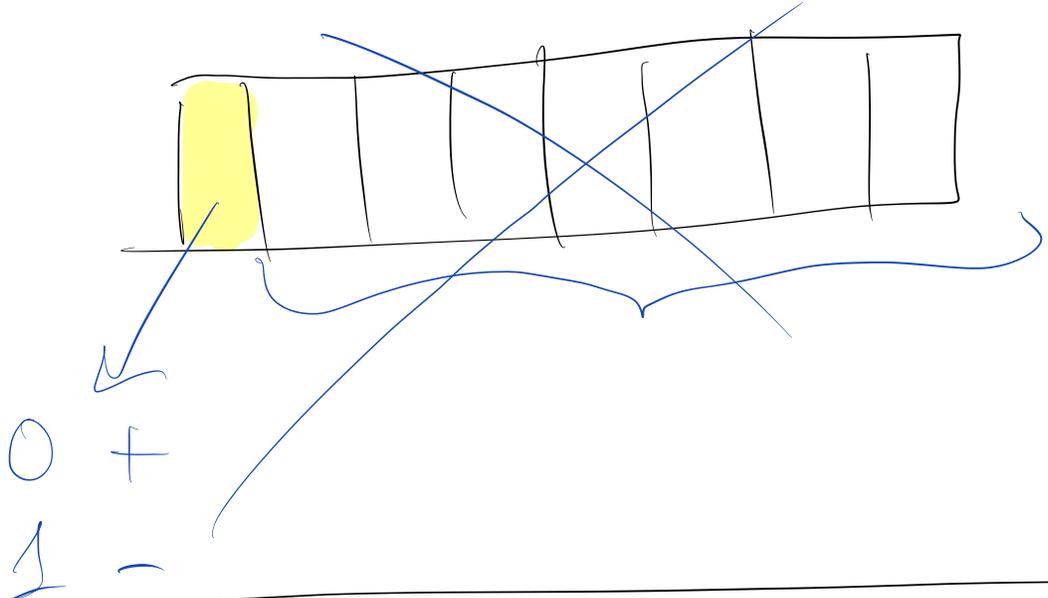
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
							1

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

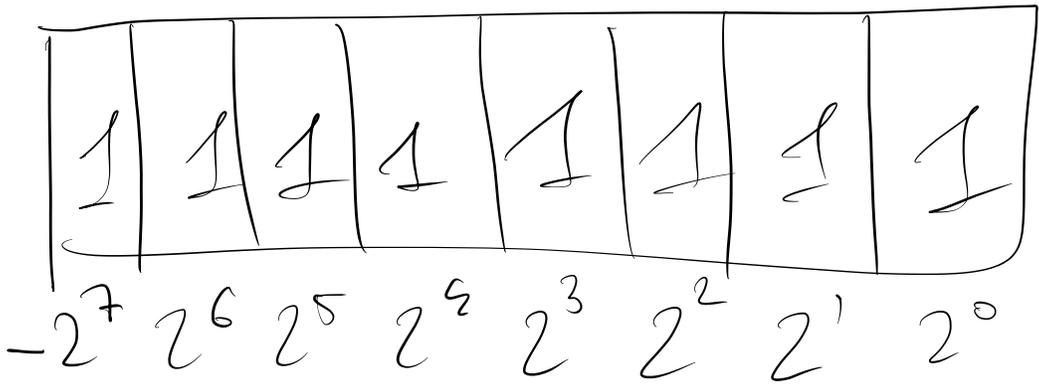
TYPE	BIT	BYTE	RANGE
uint8	8	1	0 → 255
uint16	16	2	0 → 65535
uint32	32	4	0 → 4 ²⁹ 967 ²⁹⁵
uint64	64	8	0 → $\approx 1.84 \cdot 10^{19}$
uint	(?)	(?)	

implementation
dependent

TUPA INTERI
CON SEGNO

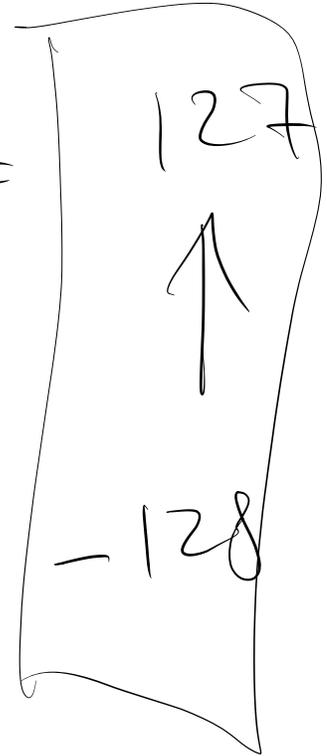


RAPP. IN COMPLEMENT
A 2



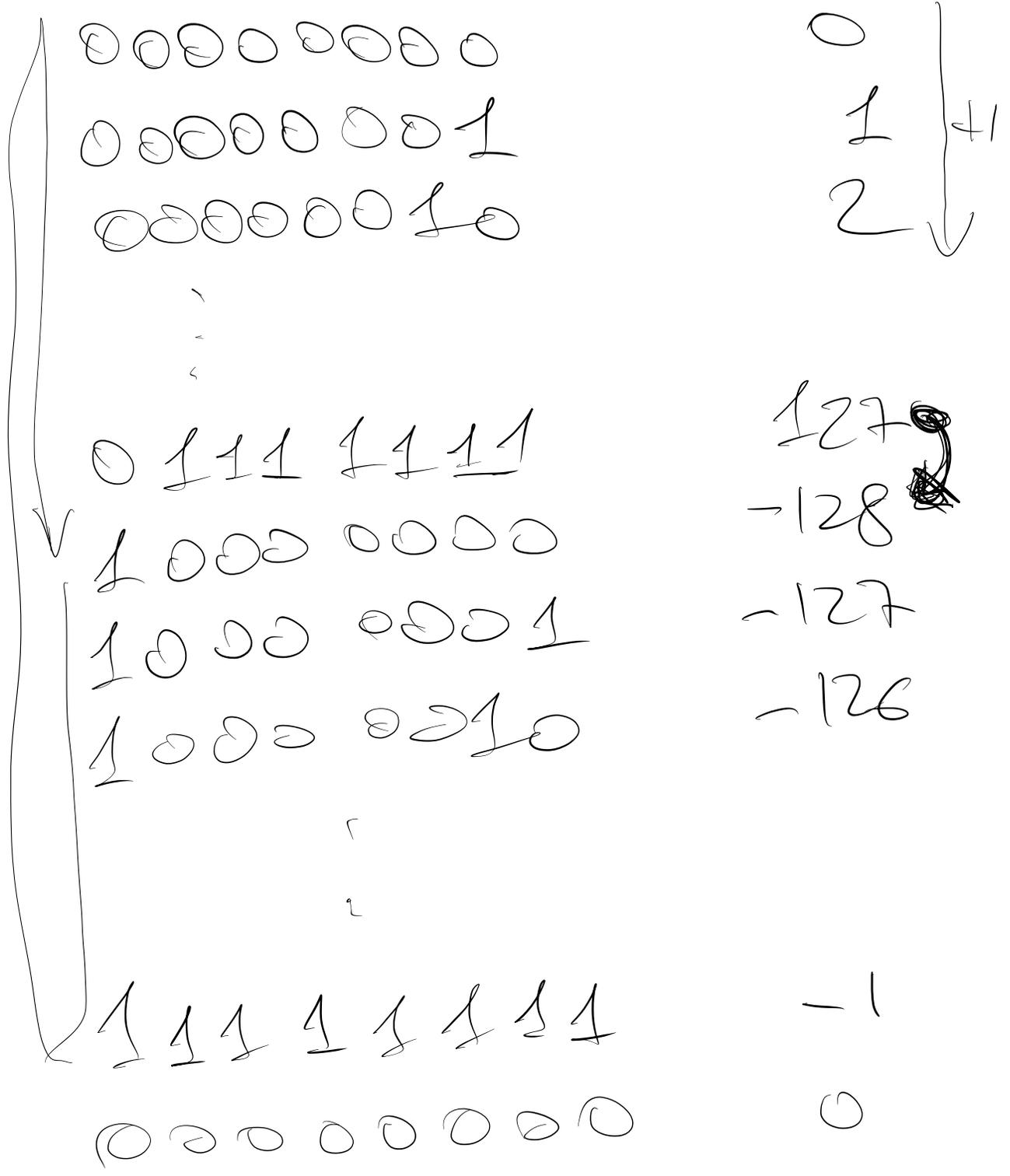
-128 64 32 16 8 4 2 1

$$2^7 - 1 =$$



$$-2^7 \rightarrow 2^7 - 1$$

TIPO	BIT	BYTE	RANGE
int8	8	1	-128 → 127
int16	16	2	-32768 → 32767
int32	32	4	-2 miliardi → 2 miliardi
int64	64	8	- $9 \cdot 10^8$ → $+9 \cdot 10^8$
int	?	?	



var x int

var y, z uint8

var (
x int
y, z uint8
)

$\left[\begin{array}{ll} x = y + z & \text{NO} \\ y = x + z & \text{NO} \end{array} \right.$

x = int (y+z)
y = uint8(x) + z
y = uint8(x + int(z))

~

$$x = 3$$

$$y = 3$$

$$z := 13$$

int

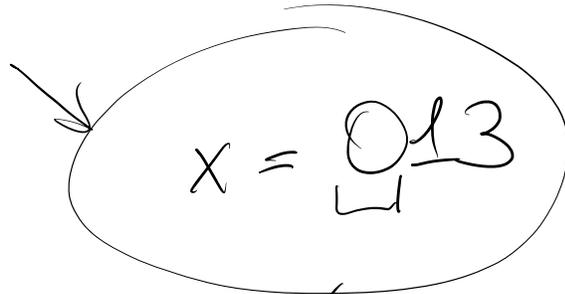
CONSTANT

INTEGER

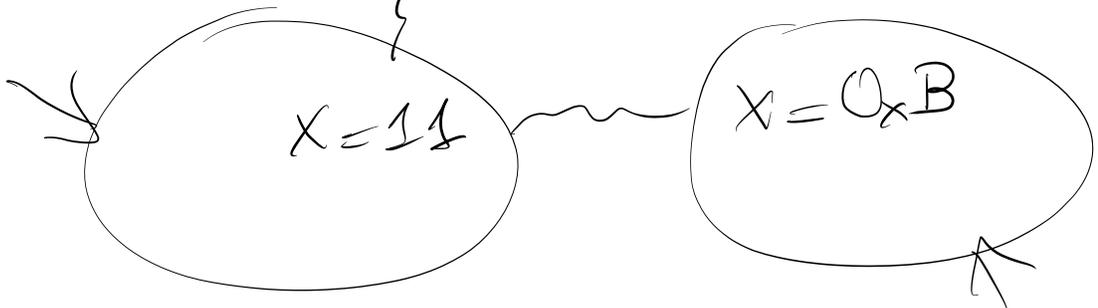
untyped
integer
constants

$$x = 0x1A7$$

CONSTANT
INTEGER
ES4



CONSTANT
INTEGER
STATE



09

28